

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM 1789 TO 1882.—Continued.

Secretary of Treasury.	Secretary of War.	Secretary of the Navy.
Alex. Hamilton, New York, September 12, 1789.	Henry Knox, Massachusetts, Sept. 12, 1789.....	The War Department had charge of Naval Affairs until April, 1798.
Alex. Hamilton, reappointed.	Henry Knox, continued.....	*Geo. Cabot, Massachusetts, May 3, 1798.
Oliver Wolcott, Connecticut, Feb. 2, 1795.....	Tim. Pickering, Pennsylvania, Jan. 2, 1795.....	Benj. Stoddert, Maryland, May 21, 1798.
Oliver Wolcott, reappointed.....	James McHenry, Maryland, Jan. 27, 1796.....	Benj. Stoddert, reappointed.
Samuel Dexter, Massachusetts, Jan. 1, 1801.....	James McHenry, continued.....	
Samuel Dexter, reappointed.....	Samuel Dexter, Massachusetts, May 13, 1800.....	Benj. Stoddert, reappointed.
Albert Gallatin, Pennsylvania, May 14, 1801.....	Roger Griswold, Connecticut, Feb. 3, 1801.....	Robert Smith, Maryland, July 15, 1801.
Albert Gallatin, reappointed.....	Hy. Dearborn, Massachusetts, March 5, 1801.....	J. Crowninshield, Massachusetts, May 3, 1805.
Albert Gallatin, reappointed.....	Henry Dearborn, reappointed.....	Paul Hamilton, South Carolina, March 7, 1809.
G. W. Campbell, Tennessee, February 9, 1814.....	Wm. Eustis, Massachusetts, March 7, 1809.....	Wm. Jones, Pennsylvania, Jan. 1, 1813.
Alex. J. Dallas, Pennsylvania, Oct. 6, 1814.....	John Armstrong, New York, January 13, 1813.....	B. W. Crowninshield, Massachusetts, Dec. 19, '14.
W. H. Crawford, Georgia, October, 22, 1816.....	James Monroe, Virginia, September 27, 1814.....	
W. H. Crawford, continued.....	Wm. H. Crawford, Georgia, August 1, 1815.....	B. W. Crowninshield, reappointed.
W. H. Crawford, reappointed.....	George Graham, Virginia, April 7, 1817.....	S. Thompson, New York, November 9, 1818.....
	John C. Calhoun, South Carolina, Oct. 8, 1817.....	J. Rogers, Massachusetts, Sept. 1, 1823, acting.
	John C. Calhoun, reappointed.....	S. L. Southard, New Jersey, September 16, 1823.
		S. L. Southard, reappointed.
Richard Rush, Pennsylvania, March 7, 1825.....	James Barbour, Virginia, March 7, 1825.....	John Branch, North Carolina, March 9, 1829.
S. D. Ingham, Pennsylvania, March 6, 1829.....	P. B. Porter, New York, May 26, 1828.....	L. Woodbury, New Hampshire, May 23, 1831.
Louis McLane, Delaware, August 8, 1831.....	J. H. Eaton, Tennessee, March 9, 1829.....	M. Dickerson, New Jersey, June 30, 1834.
Wm. J. Duane, Pennsylvania, May 29, 1833.....	Lewis Cass, Michigan, August 1, 1831.....	
Roger B. Taney, Maryland, Sept. 23, 1833.....	Lewis Cass, reappointed.....	Mahlon Dickerson, reappointed.
L. Woodbury, New Hampshire, June 27, 1834.....	B. F. Butler, March 3, 1837, acting.....	J. K. Paulding, New York, June 25, 1838.
Levi Woodbury, reappointed.....	J. R. Poinsett, South Carolina, March 6, 1837.....	G. E. Badger, North Carolina, March 5, 1841.
Thos. Ewing, Ohio, March 5, 1841.....	John Bell, Tennessee, March 5, 1841.....	A. P. Upshur, Virginia, Sept. 13, 1841.
W. Forward, Pennsylvania, September 13, 1841.....	John McLean, Ohio, September 13, 1841.....	D. Henshaw, Massachusetts, July 24, 1843.
John C. Spencer, New York, March 3, 1843.....	J. C. Spencer, New York, October 12, 1841.....	T. W. Gilmer, Virginia, February 15, 1844.
George M. Bibb, Kentucky, June 15, 1844.....	James M. Porter, Pennsylvania, March 8, 1843.....	John Y. Mason, Virginia, March 14, 1844.
R. J. Walker, Mississippi, March 6, 1845.....	Wm. Wilkins, Pennsylvania, February 15, 1844.....	Geo. Bancroft, Massachusetts, March 10, 1845.
W. M. Meredith, Pennsylvania, March 8, 1849.....	Wm. L. Marcy, New York, March 6, 1845.....	J. Y. Mason, Virginia, September 9, 1846.
Thos. Corwin, Ohio, July 23, 1850.....	Reverdy Johnson (act.), March 8, 1849.....	Wm. B. Preston, Virginia, March 8, 1849.
James Guthrie, Kentucky, March 7, 1853.....	G. W. Crawford, Georgia, March 8, 1849.....	Wm. A. Graham, North Carolina, July 22, 1850.
Howell Cobb, Georgia, March 6, 1857.....	Winfield Scott (<i>ad int</i>), July 23, 1850.....	J. P. Kennedy, Maryland, July 22, 1852.
Phillip H. Thomas, Maryland, Dec. 12, 1860.....	C. M. Conrad, Louisiana, August 15, 1850.....	James C. Dobbin, North Carolina, March 7, 1853.
John A. Dix, New York, January 11, 1851.....	Jeff Davis, Mississippi, March 7, 1853.....	Isaac Toucey, Connecticut, March 6, 1857.
Salmon P. Chase, Ohio, March 5, 1861.....	John B. Floyd, Virginia, March 6, 1857.....	
W. P. Fessenden, Maine, July 1, 1864.....	Joseph Holt, Kentucky, January 18, 1861.....	Gideon Welles, Connecticut, March 5, 1861.
H. McCulloch, Indiana, March 7, 1865.....	Simon Cameron, Pennsylvania, March 5, 1861.....	Gideon Welles, reappointed.
Hugh McCulloch, continued.....	E. M. Stanton, Pennsylvania, January 15, 1862.....	Gideon Welles, continued.
	Edwin M. Stanton, reappointed.....	
	E. M. Stanton, suspended August 12, 1867.....	
	U. S. Grant (<i>ad int</i>), August 12, 1867.....	
	E. M. Stanton, reinstated January 14, 1868.....	
	J. M. Schofield, May 23, 1868.....	
G. S. Boutwell, Massachusetts, March 11, 1869.....	J. A. Rawlins, Illinois, March 11, 1869.....	Adolph E. Borie, Pennsylvania, March 5, 1869.
	Wm. T. Sherman (<i>ad int</i>), September 9, 1869.....	G. M. Robeson, New Jersey, June 25, 1869.
William A. Richardson, Mass., March 17, 1873.....	Wm. W. Belknap, Iowa, October 25, 1869.....	
B. H. Bristow, Kentucky, June 2, 1874.....	Wm. W. Belknap, reappointed.....	Geo. M. Robeson, reappointed.
Lot M. Morrill, Maine, June 21, 1876.....	G. M. Robeson (act.), March 2, 1876.....	
John Sherman, Ohio, March 8, 1877.....	Alfonzo Taft, Ohio, March 8, 1876.....	
	J. D. Cameron, Pennsylvania, May 22, 1876.....	
Wm. Windom, Minnesota, March 5, 1881.....	G. W. McCrary, Iowa, March 12, 1877.....	R. W. Thompson, Indiana, March 12, 1877.
Chas. J. Folger, New York, October 27, 1881.....	Alex. Ramsey, Minnesota, December 10, 1879.....	Nathan Goff, West Virginia, Jan. 10, 1881.
	R. T. Lincoln, Illinois, March 5, 1881.....	Wm. H. Hunt, Louisiana, March 5, 1881.

*Declined.

POPULATION OF EUROPEAN CAPITALS.

London (Great Britain).....	3,250,000	Carlsruhe (Baden).....	36,000
Paris (France).....	1,825,000	Berne (Switzerland).....	36,000
Constantinople (Turkey).....	1,075,000	Schwerin (Mecklenburg-Schwerin).....	26,000
Vienna (Austria).....	833,000	Gotha (Saxe-Coburg-Gotha).....	20,000
Berlin (Prussia).....	825,000	Altenburg (Saxe-Altenburg).....	20,000
St. Petersburg (Russia).....	667,000	Weimar (Saxe-Weimar).....	16,000
Madrid (Spain).....	332,000	Dessau (Anhalt).....	16,000
Brussels (Belgium).....	314,000	Grettz (Reuss-Greiz).....	11,000
Rome (Italy).....	244,000	Oldenburg (Oldenburg).....	8,000
Lisbon (Portugal).....	224,000	Neu-Strelitz (Mecklenburg-Strelitz).....	7,000
Copenhagen (Denmark).....	181,000	Meiningen (Saxe-Meiningen).....	7,000
Dresden (Saxony).....	177,000	Rudolstadt (Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt).....	6,000
Munich (Bavaria).....	160,000	Sondershausen (Schwarzburg-Sondershausen).....	6,000
Stockholm (Sweden and Norway).....	136,000	Schleitz (Reuss-Schleitz).....	5,000
Stuttgart (Wurtemberg).....	91,000	Buckeburg (Lippe-Schaumburg).....	4,000
The Hague (Netherlands).....	90,000	Arolsen (Waldeck).....	2,000
Brunswick (Brunswick).....	58,000	Monaco (Monaco).....	1,900
Athens (Greece).....	41,000	Lichtenstein (Lichtenstein).....	1,000
Darmstadt (Hessen-Darmstadt).....	39,000		