

EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM 1789 TO 1882.

Date.	President.	Vice-President.	Secretary of State.
April 30, 1789, to March 4, 1793..	GEORGE WASHINGTON, Va....	John Adams, Massachusetts....	Thomas Jefferson, Virginia, September 26, 1789.
March 4, 1793, to March 4, 1797..	GEORGE WASHINGTON, Va....	John Adams, Massachusetts....	Thomas Jefferson, reappointed. Edmund Randolph, Virginia, January 2, 1794. Timothy Pickering, Pennsylvania, Dec. 10, 1795 Timothy Pickering, reappointed.
March 4, 1797, to March 4, 1801..	JOHN ADAMS, Massachusetts.	Thomas Jefferson, Virginia.....	John Marshall, Virginia, May 13, 1800. James Madison, Virginia, March 5, 1801. James Madison, reappointed.
March 4, 1801, to March 4, 1805..	THOMAS JEFFERSON, Virginia.	Aaron Burr, New York.....	Robert Smith, Maryland, March 6, 1809.
March 4, 1805, to March 4, 1809..	THOMAS JEFFERSON, Virginia.	George Clinton, New York....	James Monroe, Virginia, April 2, 1811. James Monroe, reappointed.
March 4, 1809, to March 4, 1813..	JAMES MADISON, Virginia....	*George Clinton, New York... †Wm. H. Crawford, Georgia... *Elbridge Gerry, Massachusetts †John Gaillard, South Carolina.	James Monroe, reappointed.
March 4, 1813, to March 4, 1817..	JAMES MADISON, Virginia....	*Elbridge Gerry, Massachusetts †John Gaillard, South Carolina. Daniel D. Tompkins, New York	John Q. Adams, Massachusetts, March 5, 1817.
March 4, 1817, to March 4, 1821..	JAMES MONROE, Virginia.....	Daniel D. Tompkins, New York	John Q. Adams, reappointed.
March 4, 1821, to March 4, 1825..	JAMES MONROE, Virginia.....	Daniel D. Tompkins, New York	Henry Clay, Kentucky, March 7, 1825.
March 4, 1825, to March 4, 1829..	JOHN Q. ADAMS, Mass.....	John C. Calhoun, S. Carolina...	Martin Van Buren, New York, March 6, 1829. Edward Livingston, Louisiana, May 24, 1831.
March 4, 1829, to March 4, 1833..	ANDREW JACKSON, Tennessee.	John C. Calhoun, S. Carolina...	Louis McLane, Delaware, May 29, 1833. John Forsyth, Georgia, June 27, 1834. John Forsyth, reappointed.
March 4, 1833, to March 4, 1837..	ANDREW JACKSON, Tennessee.	Martin Van Buren, New York..	Daniel Webster, Massachusetts, March 5, 1841.
March 4, 1837, to March 4, 1841..	MARTIN VAN BUREN, N. Y....	Richard M. Johnson, Kentucky John Tyler, Virginia.....	Hugh S. Legare, South Carolina, May 9, 1843. Abel P. Upshur, Virginia, July 24, 1843. John Nelson, Maryland, (act) February 29, 1844. John C. Calhoun, South Carolina, March 6, 1844.
March 4, 1841, to April 4, 1841..	WM. H. HARRISON, Ohio.....	†Samuel L. Southard, N. Jersey †Willie P. Mangum, N. Car....	James Buchanan, Pennsylvania, March 6, 1845.
April 4, 1841, to March 4, 1845..	JOHN TYLER, Virginia.....	†Samuel L. Southard, N. Jersey †Willie P. Mangum, N. Car....	John M. Clayton, Delaware, March 7, 1849. Daniel Webster, Massachusetts, July 22, 1850. Edward Everett, Massachusetts, Dec. 6, 1852. Wm. L. Marcy, New York, March 7, 1853.
March 4, 1845, to March 4, 1849..	JAMES K. POLK, Tennessee..	Geo. M. Dallas, Pennsylvania..	Lewis Cass, Michigan, March 6, 1857. Jeremiah S. Black, Pennsylvania, Dec. 17, 1860. William H. Seward, New York, March 5, 1861. William H. Seward, reappointed. William H. Seward, continued.
March 5, 1849, to July 9, 1850..	ZACHARY TAYLOR, Louisiana.	Millard Fillmore, New York...	E. B. Washburne, Illinois, March 5, 1869. Hamilton Fish, New York, March 11, 1869. Hamilton Fish, reappointed.
July 9, 1850, to March 4, 1853..	MILLARD FILLMORE, N. Y....	†William R. King, Alabama ...	Wm. M. Evarts, New York, March 12, 1877. James G. Blaine, Maine, March 5, 1881. T. F. Frelinghuysen, New Jersey, Dec. 12, 1881.
March 4, 1853, to March 4, 1857..	FRANKLIN PIERCE, N. H. ...	*William R. King, Alabama... †D. R. Atchinson..... †J. D. Bright..... John C. Breckenridge, Ky....	
March 4, 1857, to March 4, 1861..	JAMES BUCHANAN, Penn.....	John C. Breckenridge, Ky....	
March 4, 1861, to March 4, 1865..	ABRAHAM LINCOLN, Illinois..	Hannibal Hamblin, Maine.....	
March 4, 1865, to April 15, 1865..	ABRAHAM LINCOLN, Illinois..	Andrew Johnson, Tennessee...	
April 15, 1865, to March 4, 1869..	ANDREW JOHNSON, Tenn.....	†Lafayette S. Foster, Conn.... †Benjamin F. Wade, Ohio....	
March 4, 1869, to March 4, 1873..	ULYSSES S. GRANT, Illinois..	Schuyler Colfax, Indiana.....	
March 4, 1873, to March 4, 1877..	ULYSSES S. GRANT, Illinois..	*Henry M. Wilson, Mass..... †Thos. W. Ferry, Mich.....	
March 5, 1877, to March 4, 1881..	RUTHERFORD B. HAYES, Ohio	Wm. A. Wheeler, New York...	
March 4, 1881, to Sept. 19, 1881..	JAMES A. GARFIELD, Ohio....	Chester A. Arthur, New York..	
Sept. 19, 1881, to.....	CHESTER A. ARTHUR, N. Y....	†Thos. F. Bayard, Delaware... †David Davis, Illinois.....	
		*Died. †President <i>pro tem</i> of the Senate.	

DATE OF BIRTH AND DEATH OF PRESIDENTS.

	Born.	Died.		Born.	Died.
Washington.....	Feb. 22, 1732	Dec. 14, 1799	Polk.....	Nov. 2, 1795	June 15, 1849
J. Adams.....	Oct. 19, 1735	July 4, 1826	Taylor.....	Nov. 24, 1784	July 9, 1850
Jefferson.....	April 2, 1743	July 4, 1826	Fillmore.....	Jan. 7, 1800	March 8, 1874
Madison.....	Mar. 16, 1751	June 28, 1836	Pierce.....	Nov. 23, 1804	Oct. 8, 1869
Monroe.....	April 28, 1758	July 4, 1831	Buchanan.....	April 23, 1791	June 1, 1868
J. Q. Adams.....	July 11, 1767	Feb. 23, 1848	Lincoln.....	Feb. 12, 1809	April 15, 1865
Jackson.....	Mar. 15, 1767	June 8, 1845	Johnson.....	Dec. 29, 1808	July 30, 1875
Van Buren.....	Dec. 5, 1782	July 24, 1862	Grant.....	April 29, 1822	
Harrison.....	Feb. 9, 1773	April 4, 1841	Hayes.....	Oct. 4, 1822	
Tyler.....	Mar. 29, 1790	Jan. 17, 1862	Garfield.....	Nov. 19, 1831	Sept. 19, 1881

## EXECUTIVE OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES FROM 1789 TO 1882.—Continued.

Secretary of Treasury.	Secretary of War.	Secretary of the Navy.
Alex. Hamilton, New York, September 12, 1789.	Henry Knox, Massachusetts, Sept. 12, 1789.....	The War Department had charge of Naval Affairs until April, 1798.
Alex. Hamilton, reappointed.	Henry Knox, continued.....	*Geo. Cabot, Massachusetts, May 3, 1798.
Oliver Wolcott, Connecticut, Feb. 2, 1795.....	Tim. Pickering, Pennsylvania, Jan. 2, 1795.....	Benj. Stoddert, Maryland, May 21, 1798.
Oliver Wolcott, reappointed.....	James McHenry, Maryland, Jan. 27, 1796.....	Benj. Stoddert, reappointed.
Samuel Dexter, Massachusetts, Jan. 1, 1801.....	James McHenry, continued.....	
Samuel Dexter, reappointed.....	Samuel Dexter, Massachusetts, May 13, 1800.....	Benj. Stoddert, reappointed.
Albert Gallatin, Pennsylvania, May 14, 1801.....	Roger Griswold, Connecticut, Feb. 3, 1801.....	Robert Smith, Maryland, July 15, 1801.
Albert Gallatin, reappointed.....	Hy. Dearborn, Massachusetts, March 5, 1801.....	J. Crowninshield, Massachusetts, May 3, 1805.
Albert Gallatin, reappointed.....	Henry Dearborn, reappointed.....	Paul Hamilton, South Carolina, March 7, 1809.
G. W. Campbell, Tennessee, February 9, 1814.....	Wm. Eustis, Massachusetts, March 7, 1809.....	Wm. Jones, Pennsylvania, Jan. 1, 1813.
Alex. J. Dallas, Pennsylvania, Oct. 6, 1814.....	John Armstrong, New York, January 13, 1813.....	B. W. Crowninshield, Massachusetts, Dec. 19, '14.
W. H. Crawford, Georgia, October, 22, 1816.....	James Monroe, Virginia, September 27, 1814.....	
W. H. Crawford, continued.....	Wm. H. Crawford, Georgia, August 1, 1815.....	B. W. Crowninshield, reappointed.
W. H. Crawford, reappointed.....	George Graham, Virginia, April 7, 1817.....	S. Thompson, New York, November 9, 1818.....
	John C. Calhoun, South Carolina, Oct. 8, 1817.....	J. Rogers, Massachusetts, Sept. 1, 1823, acting.
	John C. Calhoun, reappointed.....	S. L. Southard, New Jersey, September 16, 1823.
		S. L. Southard, reappointed.
Richard Rush, Pennsylvania, March 7, 1825.....	James Barbour, Virginia, March 7, 1825.....	John Branch, North Carolina, March 9, 1829.
S. D. Ingham, Pennsylvania, March 6, 1829.....	P. B. Porter, New York, May 26, 1828.....	L. Woodbury, New Hampshire, May 23, 1831.
Louis McLane, Delaware, August 8, 1831.....	J. H. Eaton, Tennessee, March 9, 1829.....	M. Dickerson, New Jersey, June 30, 1834.
Wm. J. Duane, Pennsylvania, May 29, 1833.....	Lewis Cass, Michigan, August 1, 1831.....	
Roger B. Taney, Maryland, Sept. 23, 1833.....	Lewis Cass, reappointed.....	Mahlon Dickerson, reappointed.
L. Woodbury, New Hampshire, June 27, 1834.....	B. F. Butler, March 3, 1837, acting.....	J. K. Paulding, New York, June 25, 1838.
Levi Woodbury, reappointed.....	J. R. Poinsett, South Carolina, March 6, 1837.....	G. E. Badger, North Carolina, March 5, 1841.
Thos. Ewing, Ohio, March 5, 1841.....	John Bell, Tennessee, March 5, 1841.....	A. P. Upshur, Virginia, Sept. 13, 1841.
W. Forward, Pennsylvania, September 13, 1841.....	John McLean, Ohio, September 13, 1841.....	D. Henshaw, Massachusetts, July 24, 1843.
John C. Spencer, New York, March 3, 1843.....	J. C. Spencer, New York, October 12, 1841.....	T. W. Gilmer, Virginia, February 15, 1844.
George M. Bibb, Kentucky, June 15, 1844.....	James M. Porter, Pennsylvania, March 8, 1843.....	John Y. Mason, Virginia, March 14, 1844.
R. J. Walker, Mississippi, March 6, 1845.....	Wm. Wilkins, Pennsylvania, February 15, 1844.....	Geo. Bancroft, Massachusetts, March 10, 1845.
W. M. Meredith, Pennsylvania, March 8, 1849.....	Wm. L. Marcy, New York, March 6, 1845.....	J. Y. Mason, Virginia, September 9, 1846.
Thos. Corwin, Ohio, July 23, 1850.....	Reverdy Johnson (act.), March 8, 1849.....	Wm. B. Preston, Virginia, March 8, 1849.
James Guthrie, Kentucky, March 7, 1853.....	G. W. Crawford, Georgia, March 8, 1849.....	Wm. A. Graham, North Carolina, July 22, 1850.
Howell Cobb, Georgia, March 6, 1857.....	Winfield Scott ( <i>ad int</i> ), July 23, 1850.....	J. P. Kennedy, Maryland, July 22, 1852.
Phillip H. Thomas, Maryland, Dec. 12, 1860.....	C. M. Conrad, Louisiana, August 15, 1850.....	James C. Dobbin, North Carolina, March 7, 1853.
John A. Dix, New York, January 11, 1851.....	Jeff Davis, Mississippi, March 7, 1853.....	Isaac Toucey, Connecticut, March 6, 1857.
Salmon P. Chase, Ohio, March 5, 1861.....	John B. Floyd, Virginia, March 6, 1857.....	
W. P. Fessenden, Maine, July 1, 1864.....	Joseph Holt, Kentucky, January 18, 1861.....	Gideon Welles, Connecticut, March 5, 1861.
H. McCulloch, Indiana, March 7, 1865.....	Simon Cameron, Pennsylvania, March 5, 1861.....	Gideon Welles, reappointed.
Hugh McCulloch, continued.....	E. M. Stanton, Pennsylvania, January 15, 1862.....	Gideon Welles, continued.
	Edwin M. Stanton, reappointed.....	
	E. M. Stanton, suspended August 12, 1867.....	
	U. S. Grant ( <i>ad int</i> ), August 12, 1867.....	
	E. M. Stanton, reinstated January 14, 1868.....	
	J. M. Schofield, May 23, 1868.....	
G. S. Boutwell, Massachusetts, March 11, 1869.....	J. A. Rawlins, Illinois, March 11, 1869.....	Adolph E. Borie, Pennsylvania, March 5, 1869.
	Wm. T. Sherman ( <i>ad int</i> ), September 9, 1869.....	G. M. Robeson, New Jersey, June 25, 1869.
William A. Richardson, Mass., March 17, 1873.....	Wm. W. Belknap, Iowa, October 25, 1869.....	
B. H. Bristow, Kentucky, June 2, 1874.....	Wm. W. Belknap, reappointed.....	Geo. M. Robeson, reappointed.
Lot M. Morrill, Maine, June 21, 1876.....	G. M. Robeson (act.), March 2, 1876.....	
John Sherman, Ohio, March 8, 1877.....	Alfonzo Taft, Ohio, March 8, 1876.....	
	J. D. Cameron, Pennsylvania, May 22, 1876.....	
Wm. Windom, Minnesota, March 5, 1881.....	G. W. McCrary, Iowa, March 12, 1877.....	R. W. Thompson, Indiana, March 12, 1877.
Chas. J. Folger, New York, October 27, 1881.....	Alex. Ramsey, Minnesota, December 10, 1879.....	Nathan Goff, West Virginia, Jan. 10, 1881.
	R. T. Lincoln, Illinois, March 5, 1881.....	Wm. H. Hunt, Louisiana, March 5, 1881.

\*Declined.

## POPULATION OF EUROPEAN CAPITALS.

London (Great Britain).....	3,250,000	Carlsruhe (Baden).....	36,000
Paris (France).....	1,825,000	Berne (Switzerland).....	36,000
Constantinople (Turkey).....	1,075,000	Schwerin (Mecklenburg-Schwerin).....	26,000
Vienna (Austria).....	833,000	Gotha (Saxe-Coburg-Gotha).....	20,000
Berlin (Prussia).....	825,000	Altenburg (Saxe-Altenburg).....	20,000
St. Petersburg (Russia).....	667,000	Weimar (Saxe-Weimar).....	16,000
Madrid (Spain).....	332,000	Dessau (Anhalt).....	16,000
Brussels (Belgium).....	314,000	Gretz (Reuss-Greiz).....	11,000
Rome (Italy).....	244,000	Oldenburg (Oldenburg).....	8,000
Lisbon (Portugal).....	224,000	Neu-Strelitz (Mecklenburg-Strelitz).....	7,000
Copenhagen (Denmark).....	181,000	Meiningen (Saxe-Meiningen).....	7,000
Dresden (Saxony).....	177,000	Rudolstadt (Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt).....	6,000
Munich (Bavaria).....	160,000	Sondershausen (Schwarzburg-Sondershausen).....	6,000
Stockholm (Sweden and Norway).....	136,000	Schleitz (Reuss-Schleitz).....	5,000
Stuttgart (Wurtemberg).....	91,000	Buckeburg (Lippe-Schaumburg).....	4,000
The Hague (Netherlands).....	90,000	Arolsen (Waldeck).....	2,000
Brunswick (Brunswick).....	58,000	Monaco (Monaco).....	1,900
Athens (Greece).....	41,000	Lichtenstein (Lichtenstein).....	1,000
Darmstadt (Hessen-Darmstadt).....	39,000		