SOVEREIGNS OF SCOTLAND FROM A.D. 1057 TO THE UNION OF THE CROWNS.

Duncan 1092, Nov. Duncan 1094, May. Donald (Bane) rest 1095, Nov. Edgar 1097, Sept. Alexander I 1107, Jan. 8 David I. 1124, Apr. 27 Malcolm (Maiden) 1153, May 24 William (The Lion) 1165, Dec. 9	Alexander III 1240, July 8 Margaret 1286, Mar. 19 John (Balliol) 1292, Nov. 17 Robert I. (Bruce) 1306, Mar. 27 David II 1320, June 7 Robert II. (Stewart) 1371, Feb. 22 Robert III 1390, Apr. 12 James I. 1406, Apr. 4	James V. 1513, Sept. 9 Mary. 1542, Dec. 16 Francis and Mary 1558, Apr. 24 Mary. 1560, Dec. 5 Henry and Mary 1565, July 29 Mary. 1567, Feb. 10 James VI. 1567, July 29 (Ascended the throne of England as James I
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WELSH SOVEREIGNS OR PRINCES-A.D. 840 to A.D. 1282.

	00 V ERELIGING OR TRINCES—A.D. 040 to A.D. 1202.	
Howel Dda, the Good Jefan and Jago. Howel ap Jefan, the Bad. Cadwallon, his brother. Meredith ap Owen ap Howel Dha	943 Griffith ap Llewelyn ap Sitsylht. Killed 1039 Llewelyn ap Griffith, last Prince, 1 948 Bleddyn 1063 Slain 1	246; 1282 Cing

FRENCH DYNASTIES AND SOVEREIGNS

FRENCH DYNAST	ES AND SOVEREIGNS.
### The Merovingians. Clovis, "The Hairy," King of the Salic Franks ### Childeric III., last of the race. ### 75 ### The Carlovingians. Pépin, "The Short," son of Charles Martel ### 75 Charlemagne. The Great, Emperor of the West ### 75 Louis V., "The Indolent," last of the race ### 75 ### Louis V., "The Great," ### 122 Charles IV., "The Great," ### 123 ### Charles IV., "The Handsome" ### 123 ### Henry III., last of the race ### 155 ### Henry IV., "The Great," King of Navarre ### 156 Louis XIV., "The Great," King of Navarre ### 156 Louis XIV., "The Great," King of Navarre ### 156 Louis XVI, "The Great," Dieudonné ### 156 Louis XVI, "The Well-beloved" ### 171 Louis XVI, (guillotined January 21, 1793) ### 173 Louis XVII. (never reigned) ### 175 #### First Republic. The National Convention first sat. September 21, 175 The Directory nominated ### November 1, 175	Bonaparte, Cambacérès, and Lebrun. December 24, 1799

PRESIDENTS OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

Declaration of IndependenceJuly 4, 1776	James Knox Polk 1845		
General Washington first President 1789 and 1793	General Zachary Taylor (died July 9, 1850)		
John Adams	General Zachary Taylor (died July 9, 1850)		
Thomas Jefferson1801 and 1805	General Franklin Pierce		
James Madison1809 and 1813	James Buchanan		
James Monroe1817 and 1821	Abraham Lincoln (assassinated April 14, 1865)		
John Quincy Adams 1825	Andrew Johnson (elected as Vice-President) 1865		
General Andrew Jackson1829 and 1833	General Ulysses S. Grant		
Martin Van Buren 1827	Rutherford B Haves		
General William Henry Harrison (died April 4)	James A. Garfield 1887		
John Tyler (elected as Vice-President) 1841	Chester A. Arthur 1881		
Population in 1776, including slaves, 2,614,300. Population in 1880, all free, 48,632,218.			

THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS

Consists at present of—Liberals, 344; Conservatives, 236; Home Rulers, 60.

Consists at present of—Liberals, 344; Consists at present of—Liberals, 344; Consisted of commons, at the time of the Union with Scotand, in 1707, consisted of 513 members; 45 were then added for Scotand, and in 1801, 100 for Ireland, making the total of 658. This total number was preserved by the first Reform Act (1832), as well as by the recent one (30 and 31, Vict. cap. 102), but in each case the apportionment was altered, and it now stands—England and Wales, 403 members; Scotland, 60; and Ireland, 105. By the Reform Act of 1867, 11

English boroughs were totally disfranchised, and 23 others lost r member each; but 25 seats were bestowed on new boroughs and universities, and 28 on counties. Four boroughs, with 6 seats, have since been disfranchised for corrupt practices, viz., Beverley, Bridgewater, Sligo, and Cashel, and, in eight others, representing 12 seats, the writs are suspended, making the present number of sitting members 640.