

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1874.

SOVEREIGNS OF EUROPE,

WITH THEIR AGE AND DATE OF ACCESSION.

Country.	Name.	Birth.	Acc.
Great Britain	Victoria	May 24, 1819	1837.
Austria	Francis Joseph	Aug. 18, 1830	1848.
Baden	Frederick	Sept. 9, 1836	1856.
Bavaria	Louis II.	Aug. 25, 1845	1864.
Belgium	Leopold II.	April 9, 1835	1865.
Denmark	Christian IX.	April 8, 1818	1863.
France (Republic)	Mar. MacMahon, Pres.	Mar. 18, 1807	1873.
Germany	William	Mar. 22, 1797	1861.
Greece	George	Dec. 24, 1845	1863.
Hesse Darmstadt	Louis III.	June 9, 1806	1848.
Italy	Victor Emmanuel	Mar. 14, 1820	1862.
Mecklenburg Schwerin	Frederick Francis	Feb. 28, 1823	1842.
Mecklenburg Strelitz	Frederick Charles	Oct. 17, 1819	1860.
Netherlands	William III.	Feb. 19, 1817	1849.
Oldenburg	Nicolas	July 8, 1826	1853.
Portugal	Louis I.	Oct. 31, 1838	1861.
Rome	Pope Pius IX.	May 13, 1792	1846.
Russia	Alexander II.	Apr. 29, 1818	1855.
Saxe Coburg and Gotha	Ernest II.	June 21, 1818	1844.
Saxe-Meiningen	George	April 2, 1826	1866.
Saxe-Weimar	Charles Alexander	June 24, 1818	1853.
Saxony	John	Dec. 12, 1801	1854.
Spain (Republic)	Senor Castelar, Pres.	Jan. 21, 1829	1873.
Sweden and Norway	Oscar II.	Jan. 21, 1829	1872.
Turkey	Abdul Aziz	Feb. 9, 1830	1861.
Wurtemberg	Charles Frederick	Mar. 6, 1823	1864.

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF PEERS.

Clerk of Parliaments, Sir John G. Shaw Lefevre, K.C.B.
Deputy Clerk of Parliaments (Clerk Assistant), Sir William Rose, K.C.B.
Reading Clerk and Clerk of Private Committees, Hon. Slingsby Bethell.
Counsel to Chairman of Committees, Joseph H. Warner.
Chief Clerk, H. Stone Smith.
Clerk of the Journals, W. E. Walmsley.
Clerk Attending the Table, A. Pechell.
Judicial Department, E. M. Parratt.
Committees, W. H. Haines.
Receiver of Fees, Parliament Officer and Accountant, W. A. Malony.
Printed Paper Office, O. E. Grant.
Librarian, J. H. Fulman, Esq.
Examiners for Standing Orders, C. Frere and J. H. Robinson.
Gentleman Usher of the Black Rod, Admiral Sir A. W. Clifford, Bart.
Yeoman Usher, Col. R. C. S. Clifford.
Sergeant-at-Arms, Lieutenant-Colonel Hon. W. P. M. C. Talbot.
Deputy, G. Wallace Goodbody.
Receiver of Fees, House of Lords, R. Moody, Esq.
Shorthand Writer, Joseph Gurney.
Principal Doorkeepers, Messrs. R. Moody, W. Howard, W. H. Brophy, A. Ward.

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS.

Clerk of the House—Sir T. Erskine May, K.C.B.
Clerk Assistant—R. D. Palgrave.
Chief Clerk of Public Bills and Fees—W. Rose.
Accountant—W. O. Mayne.
Judicial Committee Clerks—Charles William Pole and C. Eales.
Clerk of the Journals—J. B. Bull.
Chief Clerk Private Bill Office—H. B. Mayne.
Shorthand Writer—W. H. Salter.
Librarian—G. Howard.
Examiners of Petitions for Private Bills—Charles Frere, J. H. Robinson.
Counsel to Speaker and Examiner of Election Recognisances—G. K. Rickards.
Sergeant-at-Arms—Lord C. J. Russell
Deputy Sergeant—Capt. R. A. Gossett.
Assistant Sergeant—Colonel Cecil W. Forester.
Doorkeepers—W. White, G. Hartley.
Chaplain to the House—Rev. Henry White, M.A.
Secretary to Speaker—C. W. Campion.

LIST OF ADMINISTRATIONS IN THE PRESENT CENTURY.

Date.	Prime Minister.	Duration.		Chancellor.	Exchequer.	Home Secretary.	Foreign Secretary.
		Years.	Days.				
Dec. 23, 1783	William Pitt	17	84	Thurlow	William Pitt	Portland	Grenville.
Mar. 17, 1801	Henry Addington	3	56	Eldon	Henry Addington	{ Portland Pelham C. Yorke }	Hawkesbury.
May 15, 1804	William Pitt	1	241	Eldon	William Pitt	Hawkesbury	{ Harrowby. Mulgrave. Charles J. Fox. Viscount Howick.
Feb. 11, 1806	Lord Grenville	1	64	Erskine	Lord H. Petty	Spencer	George Canning.
Mar. 31, 1807	The Duke of Portland	3	102	Eldon	Spencer Perceval	Hawkesbury	{ Bathurst. Wellesley.
Dec. 2, 1809	Spencer Perceval	1	350	Eldon	Spencer Perceval	R. Ryder	Castleareagh.
June 9, 1812	The Earl of Liverpool	14	307	Eldon	{ N. Vansittart F. J. Robinson }	Sidmouth Robert Peel	George Canning.
April 24, 1827	George Canning	0	121	Lyndhurst	George Canning	{ Sturges Bourne Lansdowne }	Dudley.
Sept. 5, 1827	Viscount Goderich	0	168	Lyndhurst	J. C. Herries	Lansdowne	Dudley.
Jan. 25, 1828	The Duke of Wellington	2	301	Lyndhurst	H. Goulburn	Robert Peel	{ Aberdeen. Palmerston.
Nov. 22, 1830	Earl Grey	3	231	Brougham	Althorpe	Melbourne	Palmerston.
July 18, 1834	Viscount Melbourne	0	128	Brougham	Althorpe	1 inconnon	Palmerston.
Dec. 26, 1834	Sir Robert Peel	0	131	Lyndhurst	Sir Robert Peel	H. Goulburn	Wellington.
April 18, 1835	Viscount Melbourne	6	138	{ In Comm. Cottenham }	T. S. Rice	Lord J. Russell	Palmerston.
Sept. 6, 1841	Sir Robert Peel	4	295	Lyndhurst	F. T. Baring	Normanby	Aberdeen.
July 6, 1846	Lord John Russell	5	173	{ Cottenham Truro }	Sir Charles Wood	Sir George Grey	{ Palmerston. Granville.
Feb. 27, 1852	The Earl of Derby	0	293	St. Leonards	Benjamin Disraeli	S. H. Walpole	Malmesbury.
Dec. 28, 1852	The Earl of Aberdeen	2	37	Cranworth	W. E. Gladstone	Palmerston	{ Lord J. Russell. Clarendon.
Feb. 10, 1855	Lord Palmerston	3	24	Cranworth	{ W. E. Gladstone Sir G. C. Lewis }	Sir George Grey	Clarendon.
Feb. 25, 1858	The Earl of Derby	1	104	Chelmsford	Benjamin Disraeli	S. H. Walpole	Malmesbury.
June 18, 1859	Lord Palmerston	6	122	{ Campbell Westbury }	W. E. Gladstone	{ Sir G. C. Lewis Sir George Grey }	Lord J. Russell.
Nov. 6, 1865	Earl Russell	0	242	Cranworth	W. E. Gladstone	Sir George Grey	Clarendon.
July 6, 1866	The Earl of Derby	1	232	Chelmsford	Benjamin Disraeli	{ S. H. Walpole Gathorne Hardy }	Stanley.
Feb. 27, 1868	Benjamin Disraeli	0	279	Cairns	G. W. Hunt	Gathorne Hardy	Stanley.
Dec. 9, 1868	W. E. Gladstone			{ Hatherley Selborne }	Robert Lowe	H. A. Bruce	Clarendon.
					W. E. Gladstone	Robert Lowe	Granville.

FRENCH DYNASTIES AND SOVEREIGNS.

THE MEROVINGIANS.		Louis XIV., "The Great," Dieudonné	1643	Heir-expectant, Henry, Duc de Bordeaux, Sept. 29 1820
Clovis, "The Hairy," King of the Salic Franks		Louis XV., "The Well-beloved"	1715	
Childeric III., last of the race		Louis XVI. (guillotined Jan. 21, 1793)	1774	
		Louis XVII. (never reigned)	1793	
THE CARLOVINGIANS.		THE FIRST REPUBLIC.		
Pepin, "The Short," son of Charles Martel		The National Convention first sat Sept. 21	1792	Louis Philippe, King of the French (abdicated Feb. 24, 1848, died Aug. 26, 1850)
Charlemagne, "The Great," Emperor of the West		The Directory nominated, Nov. 1	1795	
Louis V., "The Indolent," last of the race		THE CONSULATE.		
		Bonaparte, Cambacérès and Lebrun, Dec. 24	1792	Provisional Government formed Feb. 22
		Bonaparte, Consul for ten years, May 6	1809	
Hugh Capet, "The Great"		Bonaparte, Consul for life, Aug. 2	1802	1843
Charles IV., "The Handsome"		THE EMPIRE.		
		Napoleon I., decreed Emperor May 18	1804	Napoleon III., elected Emperor (deposed Sept. 4, 1870), Nov. 22 1852
		Napoleon II. (never reigned), died July 22	1832	
Philip VI. de Valois, "The Fortunate"		THE RESTORATION.		
Henry III., last of the race		Louis XVIII., re-entered Paris May 3	1814	Committee of Public Defence, Sept. 4 .. 1870
		Charles X., dep. July 30, 1830, d. Nov. 6, 1836	1824	
Henry IV., "The Great," King of Navarre		MARSHAL MACMAHON: elected President July		
Louis XIII., "The Just"		1873		