

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1856.

NEVILLE, Capt. the Hon. Henry Aldworth, of the 3rd Battalion Grenadier Guards; at Inkerman.

NEWMAN, Capt. Sir Robert Lydstone William, Bart., of the 3rd Battalion Grenadier Guards; at Inkerman.

NICHOLSON, Captain John, 77th Regiment; at Inkerman.

NOLAN, Capt. Lewis Edward, of the 15th Hussars; at the cavalry action at Balacava, 25th Oct., 1855.

NOLLOTH, Lieut. C. her Majesty's ship *Abion*; 7th Jan., at Constantinople.

NORMAN, Capt. G. H., 57th Foot; 30th June, of a wound on the 18th.

O'GILLY, Col. B.; 12th July.

OLDHAM, Capt. J. A., of the 13th Light Dragoons; 25th Oct., 1854.

OSMEROD, Surgeon Lawrence, Medical Staff; 20th June, of cholera.

ORMOND, Surg. L., Medical Staff; 20th June, at Balacava.

OSSELY, John R., Lieut. R.N., at Kiel, in Oct., 1855.

OWEN, Lieut. William, of the 23rd Royal Welsh Fusiliers; killed 29th June, in the trenches.

PAKENHAM, Lieut.-Col. Edward William, of the 3rd Battalion Grenadier Guards; at Inkerman.

PARKER, Capt. W. B.C.A., 77th Foot; at the Redan, 8th Sept.

PARR, Lieut. F., 20th Foot; 25th March.

PATTON, Capt. Herbert, R.A.; Sept. 1854, of cholera, at Balacava.

PATULLO, Lieut.-Col., 30th Foot; at the Redan, 8th Sept.

PECHELL, Capt. W. H. C. G., 77th Foot; killed 3rd Sept., 1855.

PHIPPS, Ensign W. F. Hale, 19th Regiment; at the Alma.

PINE, Chilly, Staff-Surgeon; March 6 at Balacava.

PLATT, Ensign A. F., 46th Foot; 11th Aug., at Scutari.

POLHILL, Lieut. Robert Graham, of the 95th Regiment; at the Alma.

POOLE, Capt. W. H.; 23rd May, of wounds on the 8th Sept. at the Redan.

POWELL, Major Charles Thomas, of the 49th; killed in the trenches, the 28th Oct., 1854.

PRESTON, Capt. H., 90th Foot; at the Redan, 8th Sept.

PRESTON, Lieut. G. B., 97th Foot; killed 30th Sept.

PRESTON, Lieut. H. B., 88th Foot; killed 14th April.

PROBY, Lieut. C. H., 1st Foot; 10th Sept.

RADCLIFFE, Lieut. Frederick Peter Delmé, 23rd Regiment; at the Alma.

RAGLAN, Field Marshal Lord, G.C.B.; 25th June.

RAMSAY, Lieut. Norman, of the 34th Regiment; of fever, in the Crimea before Sebastopol, the 22nd July.

RAMSBOTTOM, Lieut. H. B.; 4th June, before Sebastopol.

RAMSDEN, Capt. Frederick Henry, of the Coldstream Guards; at Inkerman.

RENWICK, A. Surgeon W., M.D.; 14th Foot, 2nd March.

RICHARDS, Capt. Edwin, of the 41st Regiment; at Inkerman.

ROBINSON, Capt. John, of the 34th; 18th June.

ROCHFORD, Capt. George, 49th Foot; at the Redan, 8th Sept.

ROOPER, Major Edward, late of the Rifle Brigade; 10th Nov., 1854, from a wound at Inkerman.

ROSS, Brevet-Major John Paillie, of the 55th Regiment; at the Alma.

ROSS-LEWIS, Lieut. John Dillon, of the 30th Regiment; 7th Nov., 1854, from a wound at Inkerman.

ROWLEY, Capt. Albert Evelyn, Grenadier Guards; 16th Oct., 1854.

RUTVEN, Hon. Carendish Broadstreet, Lieutenant H.M.S. *London*; 22nd Oct., 1854, from wounds at Balacava.

RYDER, Lieut. H. S., Second Battalion Rifle Brigade; at the Redan, 8th Sept.

SAAVE, Capt. John Morris, R.A.; 22nd June, of cholera.

SCHAW, Capt. George, of the 55th Regiment; at the Alma.

SEYMOUR, Lieut.-Col. Charles Francis, of the Scots Fusilier Guards, Adjutant-General to the 4th Division; from wounds at Inkerman.

SHADFORTH, Lieut.-Col. Thomas, of the 57th Regiment; 18th June.

SHEARMAN, Lieut.-Col. R. A.; 62nd Foot; of wounds received 7th June.

SHEPHERD, Capt. John, of the 34th; 18th June.

SIMPSON, Dr. W., Surgeon 17th Foot; 30th May.

SMITH, Capt. Frederick, 9th Foot; killed 18th June.

SMYTH, Lieut.-Col. H.; killed at Inkerman.

SMYTH, Lieut. H. E., 68th Foot; March 14, at Balacava.

SNOW, Capt. E. G., Royal Artillery; killed 6th Sept., 1855.

SOMERVILLE, Lieut. R. H., 23rd Foot; at the Redan, 8th Sept.

SOMERVILLE, Lieut. W. M., Royal Engineers; at Scutari, 3rd Sept.

SPARKE, Lieut. H. A., 4th Light Dragoons; 25th Nov., 1854.

STANLEY, Edward, Senior Captain of the 57th Regiment; at Inkerman.

STEVENSON, Capt. J. C. N., 30th Foot; at the Redan, 8th Sept.

STILLING, Lieut. John, of the 41st Regiment; at Inkerman.

STOCKWELL, Ensign George Thomas Dixon, of the 19th Regiment, at the Alma.

STONE, Lieut. J. T., 55th Foot; killed 7th June.

STRANGWAYS, Brigadier-Gen. Thomas Fox, of the Royal Artillery; at Inkerman.

STRUTHERS, Dr. A., Acting Assistant-Surgeon; 30th Jan., at Scutari.

SWABY, Lieut. John William, of the 41st Regiment; at Inkerman.

SWIFT, Major A. D., 90th Foot; at the Redan, 8th Sept.

SWINTON, Major W., R.A.; 3rd Jan., before Sebastopol.

SWINY, Lieut.-Col. Ekham Schenberg Turner, 63rd Regiment; at Inkerman.

TAYLOR, Lieut. Alfred, 41st Foot; at Inkerman.

TEESDALE, Lieut. Harry George, Royal Engineers; 22nd Oct., 1854, from a wound at the battle of the Alma.

THISTLETHWAYTE, Lieut. Arthur Henry, of the Scots Fusilier Guards; in Scutari Hospital, of fever, 26th Nov., 1854.

THOMPSON, Lieut. J. H., of the 17th Lancers; 25th Oct., 1854.

THOMPSON, Dr. James, 44th Regiment; of cholera, 5th Oct., 1855.

THOMPSON, Ensign H. J., 30th Foot; 5th Nov., 1854, from wounds at Inkerman.

THOROLD, Lieut. Henry, of the 33rd Regiment; at Inkerman.

TORRENS, Major-Gen. Sir Arthur Wellesley; died in Paris, on the 24th Aug., from wounds received at Inkerman.

TOWNSEND, Major Samuel Phillip, of the Royal Artillery; at Inkerman.

TROTTER, Capt. J. Cortlandt, of the Land Transport Corps; 12th June, of cholera.

TRYON, Lieut. Henry, of the Rifle Brigade; killed 20th Nov., 1854.

TRYFORD, Lieut. S., her Majesty's ship *London*; killed 9th April.

TWYDEN, Lieut. H. T., 63rd Foot; of wounds at Inkerman.

TYLDEN, Col. Richard, C.B., Royal Engineers; 2nd Aug., at Malta, of wounds on the 18th June.

TYLDEN, Brigadier-Gen. William Burton, R.E.; 22nd Sept., 1854, of cholera.

UNETT, Lieut.-Col. T., 19th Foot; of wounds received at the Redan, 8th Sept.

VAUGHAN, Capt. John Crosby, of the 38th Regiment; on the 16th June, of wounds received the night previous in the trenches.

VAUGHAN, Capt. H. M., 90th Foot; 11th Sept., of wounds 8th Sept. at the Redan.

VICARS, H. S., Capt. 97th Foot; killed in the trenches 22nd March.

WALSHAM, Lieut. Arthur, R.A.; at the Alma.

WARDLAW, Lieut. Ramsay, of the 19th Regiment; of wounds at the Alma.

WEBB, Lieut. Edward Henry, of the 88th Regiment; in the Quarries, 7th June.

WEBB, Capt. Augustus Frederick Cavendish, of the 17th Lancers; from a wound at the battle of Balacava.

WELLESLEY, Major; Sept., 1854, of cholera, in the Crimea.

WELSFORD, Major A. F., 97th Foot; at the Redan, 8th Sept.

WEMYSS, Lieut. James, 93rd Foot; 15th June, of cholera.

WHITE, John Horsley, Acting Assistant-Surgeon to the 3rd Foot; 2nd July, of fever.

WIGHT, Lieut. H. A., 6th Dragoon Guards; of Crimean fever, 23rd Sept., 1855.

WILLET, Major Saltren, 17th Lancers; 22nd Oct., 1854.

WILLIAMS, Capt. Samuel Toosey, of the Scots Greys; of fever, at Constantinople, 23rd Nov., 1854.

WILMER, Lieut. H. F., 90th Foot; at the Redan, 8th Sept.

WINTER, Capt. John Pratt, of the 17th Lancers; killed 25th Oct., 1854.

WITHAM, Lieut. C. T., R.M.; 17th June, at Balacava.

WOLLOCOMBE, Lieut. T. W., 47th Regiment; 7th Oct., 1854, from wounds at the battle of the Alma.

WOODFORD, Lieut. Edmund Samuel Grimshaw, 2nd Battalion of the Rifle Brigade; killed 30th June.

WORTHINGTON, Ensign, of the 33rd Regiment; of wounds at the Alma.

WRAY, Capt. Jackson, 88th Foot; killed 7th June.

WRIGHT, Lieut. L. L., 7th Foot; at the Redan, 8th Sept.

WRIGHT, Lieut. H. A., 6th Dragoons; 23rd Sept.

WYNN, Capt. A. W. Williams, 23rd Foot; at the Alma.

WYNNE, Major Heneage Griffith, of the 68th Light Infantry; at Inkerman.

YEA, Lieut.-Col. Lacy Walter Giles, of the 7th Regiment; killed 18th June.

YOUNG, Sir George John, Bart., Lieutenant Royal Artillery; 22nd Oct., 1854, of cholera.

YOUNG, Sir William N., Bart., of the 23rd Regiment; at the Alma.

THE SOVEREIGNS, WITH THEIR CONSORTS AND HEIRS; THE CHIEF MINISTERS; THE POPULATION; AND THE AMOUNT OF THE MILITARY AND NAVAL FORCES OF ALL THE STATES OF EUROPE.

ABBREVIATIONS.—b., born; s., succeeded, or obtained in any way, the sovereignty; m., married; dau., daughter; d., died; pop., population.

ANHALT DESSAU KOETHEN. Leopold Frederick, Duke, b. 1st Oct. 1794; s. 9th Aug., 1817; m., 18th April, 1818, Frederica, niece of William III., King of Prussia, by which Princess (who d. 1st Jan., 1850) he has a son and two daus. Heir-apparent, his only son, Frederick, Hereditary Prince, b. 29th April, 1831; m. Princess Antoinette of Saxe-Altenburg. Chief Minister, De Gossler. Pop.: Dessau, 63,082; Koethen, 43,677.

ANHALT BERNBURG. Alexander Charles, Duke, b. 2nd March, 1805; s. 24th March, 1834; m., 30th Oct., 1834, Frederica, sister of Charles, Duke of Holstein Glücksburg; no issue. Chief Minister, De Schaetzell. Pop., 52,641.

AUSTRIA. Francis Joseph, Emperor, b. 18th Aug., 1830; s. 2nd Dec., 1848; m., 24th April, 1854, Elizabeth, dau. of Maximilian, Duke of Bavaria. Chief Minister, Count Buol Schauenstein. Pop., 36,514,446. Army: Infantry, 425,878; Cavalry, 20,145; Artillery, 47,168; Engineers and Pioneers, 16,998; Gendarmery, 20,000. Navy, 104 vessels, carrying in all 742 guns.

BADEN. Louis, Grand Duke (under a Regency), b. 15th Aug., 1824; s. 24th April, 1852. His brother, the Grand Ducal Prince Frederick, Regent, and Heir-presumptive. Chief Minister, the Regent. President of the Cabinet, Dr. Charles Ullmann. Pop., 1,356,943. Army, 15,000.

BAVARIA. Maximilian II., King, b. 28th Nov., 1811; s. 21st March, 1848; m., 5th Oct., 1842, Maria, dau. of William, Prince of Prussia; has two sons. Heir-apparent, Louis, Prince Royal. Chief Minister, Baron Louis Charles Henry Von der Pfordten. Pop., 4,559,452. Army: Infantry, 172,571; Cavalry, 22,874; Artillery, 18,079.

BELGIUM. Leopold, King, b. 16th Dec., 1790; m., first, 2nd May, 1816, Charlotte, only child of George IV., King of Great Britain (which Princess d. 6th Nov., 1817); m., secondly, 9th Aug., 1832, Louise, eldest dau. of Louis Philippe, King of the French, by whom (who d. 11th Oct., 1850) he has two sons and a dau. Heir-apparent, Leopold, Prince Royal, Duke of Brabant; m. the Archduchess Maria of Austria. Chief Minister, Charles Vlain XIV. Pop., 4,359,090. Army: Infantry, 56,550; Cavalry and Gendarmery, 8202; Artillery, 6700; Engineers and Sappers, 2546.

BRUNSWICK WOLFENBUTTEL. William, Duke, b. 25th April, 1806; s. 25th April, 1831; unmarried. Chief Minister, Baron de Schleinitz. Pop., 271,943. Army, 4857 in war, 2476 in peace.

DENMARK. Frederick VII., King, b. 6th Oct., 1808; s. 20th Jan., 1848; m., first, 1st Nov., 1828, Wilhelmina, dau. of Frederick VI., King of Denmark; and divorced in 1837; m., secondly, 10th June, 1841, Caroline, dau. of George, Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz; and divorced 30th Sept., 1846; m., thirdly, morganatically, 7th Aug., 1850, Louisa, Countess de Danner. Heir-presumptive, Christian, Prince of Denmark; m. the Princess Louisa of Hesse Cassel. Chief Minister, M. Bang. Pop., 2,296,597; Colonies, 117,164. Army (in peace): a staff of 10 Officers, 1 corps of Engineers, 1 brigade of Artillery, 27 squadrons of Horse, 6 regiments of Dragoons, 23 battalions of Infantry. Navy, 120 vessels, carrying in all 883 guns.

ENGLAND. See GREAT BRITAIN.

FRANCE. Napoleon III., Emperor of the French, b. 20th April, 1808; s. 2nd Dec., 1852; m., 29th Jan., 1853, Eugenie de Guzman, Countess de Toba. Chief Minister, Achilles Fould. Pop., 35,781,628; Colonies, 814,925. Army: Line, 323,300; Chasseurs, 25,760; Zouaves, 9330; Light African Infantry, 3744; Foreign Legion, 6110; Tirailleurs, 3000; Cavalry, 71,031; Artillery, 58,972; Engineers, &c., 17,343. Navy: 290 vessels, carrying 11,773 guns; 407 war steamers.

GREAT BRITAIN AND IRELAND. Victoria, Queen, b. 24th May, 1819; s. 20th June, 1837; m., 10th Feb., 1840, Prince Albert of Saxe Coburg and Gotha; has four sons and four daus. Heir-apparent, Albert Edward, Prince of Wales, b. 9th Nov., 1841. Chief Minister, Henry John Temple, Viscount Palmerston. Pop., Great Britain, 20,959,477; Ireland, 6,515,794; Colonies, N. America, 2,663,145; West Indies, 942,173; Falkland Isles, 270; Africa, 774,465; Australia, 440,998; Asia, 1,534,528; thus making for the Colonies, in all, 6,355,489. East India Company, 102,957,500. Army: 135 regiments, 127,977 men; Artillery, 17,428 men; Marines, 12,000. East Indian Army: Bengal, 97,511; Madras, 68,178; Bombay, 37,160. Navy, 491 vessels of war, carrying 15,243 guns.

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GREECE. Otho, King, b. 1st June, 1815; s. 25th Jan., 1833; m., 22nd Nov., 1836, Amelia, elder dau. of Augustus, late Grand Duke of Oldenburg; no issue. Chief Minister, M. Bakaris, and then M. Conostarko, have recently been appointed, but nothing is fixed. Pop., 1,002,112. Army, 9848. Navy, 14 vessels, carrying 84 guns.

HANOVER. George V., King, b. 27th May, 1819; s. 13th Nov., 1851; m., 18th Feb., 1843, Maria, eldest dau. of Duke Joseph of Saxe-Altenburg; has one son and two daus. Heir-apparent, Ernest Augustus Prince Royal, b. 21st Sept., 1845. Chief Minister, Edward Count de Kielmanssegge. Pop., 1,819,233. Army, 23,687.

HESSE ELECTORAL. Frederick William, Elector, b. 20th Aug., 1802; s. 20th Nov., 1847; m.,morganatically, Gertrude, Princess of Hanau, Countess of Schaumburg; has six sons and three daus., Princes and Princesses of Hanau. Chief Minister, John Daniel Louis Frederick Hassenpflug; M. Hassenpflug, however, resigned on the 6th October, 1855, and was then only in office till the appointment of a successor. Pop., 755,228.

HESSE GRAND DUCAL. Louis III., Grand Duke, b. 9th June, 1806; s. 16th June, 1848; m., 26th Dec., 1833, Matilda, eldest dau. of Louis, ex-King of Bavaria; no issue. Heir-presumptive, his brother, Prince Charles, b. 23rd April, 1809; m., the Princess Elizabeth of Prussia. Chief Minister, Reinhard Baron de Dalwigk. Pop., 854,314. Army, 10,514.

HESSE HOMBURG. Ferdinand, Elector, b. 26th April, 1783; s. 8th Sept., 1848; unmarried. Chief Minister, Dr. Bansa. Pop., 24,921.

HOLLAND. See NETHERLANDS.

LICHTENSTEIN. Aloys, Prince, b. 26th May, 1796; s. 20th April, 1826; m., 8th Aug., 1831, Frances de Paula, Countess Kinsky; has two sons and nine daus. Heir-apparent, his son, Prince John Maria, b. 5th Oct., 1840. Chief Minister, Baron de Buschmann. Pop., 6361.

LIPPE-DETMOLD. Leopold, Prince, b. 1st Sept., 1821; s. 1st Jan., 1851; m., 17th April, 1852, Elizabeth, dau. of Albert, Prince of Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt. Heir-presumptive, his brother, Prince Waldemar, b. 18th April, 1824. Chief Minister, Dr. Meien. Pop., 106,615. Army, 853, and 243 in reserve.

LIPPE-SCHAUMBURG. George, Prince, b. 20th Dec., 1784; s. 13th Feb., 1787; m., 23rd June, 1816, Ida, sister of the late George, Prince of Waldeck; has two sons and three daus. Heir-apparent, his son, Adolphus, Hereditary Prince, b. 1st Aug., 1817; m. Herminta, Princess of Waldeck. Chief Minister, Baron de Laner Munchhofen. Pop., 30,226. Army (Contingent to the Germanic Confederation), 432, and 144 in reserve.

MECKLENBURG-SCHWERIN. Frederick Francis, Grand Duke, b. 28th Feb., 1823; s. 7th March, 1842; m. 3rd Nov., 1849, Augusta, dau. of the late Henry LXIII., Prince of Reuss Schleiz, and has two sons and one dau. Heir-apparent, his son, Frederick Francis, Hereditary Grand Duke, b. 19th March, 1851. Chief Minister, Hans Adolphus Charles Count de Bulow. Pop., 541,449. Army, in peace, 2665; in war, 4752. Merchant Navy, 302 vessels, 6 steamers, and 41 coasters.

MECKLENBURG-STRELITZ. George, Grand Duke, b. 12th Aug., 1779; s. 6th Nov., 1816; m. 12th Aug., 1817, Maria, dau. of the late Frederick, Landgrave of Hesse Cassel, and has two sons and one dau. Heir-apparent, Frederick, Hereditary Grand Duke, b. 17th Oct., 1819; m., 28th June, 1843, the Princess Augusta of Cambridge, and has a son. Chief Minister, W. de Bernstorff. Pop., 99,628.

MODENA. Francis V., Duke, b. 1st June, 1819; s. 21st June, 1846; m., 30th March, 1842, Adalgunda, dau. of Louis, ex-King of Bavaria; no issue. Chief Minister, Count Giusseppe Ferni. Pop., 586,458. Army, 3500, and a Militia in reserve of 11,156.

MONACO. Florestan, Prince, b. 10th Oct., 1785; s. 2nd Oct., 1841; m., 27th Nov., 1816, the Princess Caroline Gibert de Lunetz, has one son and one dau. Heir-apparent, his son Charles, Hereditary Prince and Duke of Valentinois; m. the Countess Antoinette de Mérode.

NAPLES. See TWO SICILIES.

NASSAU. Adolphus, Duke, b. 24th July, 1817; s. 20th Aug., 1839; m., first, 31st June, 1844, Elizabeth, dau. of the late Russian Grand Duke Michael, which Princess d. 28th Jan., 1845; m., secondly, 23rd April, 1851, Adelaide, dau. of Frederick, Prince of Anhalt Dessau, and has by this marriage a son. Heir-apparent, his son, William, Hereditary Prince, b. 22nd April, 1852. Chief Minister, Prince Augustus de Sayn-Wittgenstein-Berleburg. Pop., 429,341. Army, 6285.

NETHERLANDS. William III., King, b. 19th Feb., 1817; s. 17th March, 1849; m., 18th June, 1839, Sophia, second dau. of William, King of Wurtemberg, and has two sons. Heir-apparent, his son, William, Prince of Orange, b. 4th Sept., 1840. Chief Minister, F. A. Van Hall. Pop.: in Europe, 3,397,851; Colonies, 12,182,200. Army, 57,959. Navy, 88 vessels, carrying 2600 guns, and 49 sloops, carrying 174 guns.

OLDENBURG. Peter, Grand Duke, b. 8th July, 1827; s. 27th Feb., 1853; m., 10th Feb., 1852, Elizabeth, dau. of Joseph, Duke of Saxe-Altenburg, and has a son, his heir-apparent, Frederick, Hereditary Grand Duke, b. 16th Nov., 1852. Chief Minister, Peter Frederick Louis de Roessing. Pop., 285,149. Army, 3673.

PAPAL DOMINIONS AND SOVEREIGN PONTIFICATE. His Holiness Pius IX., Pope, b. 13th May, 1792; s. 16th June, 1846. Chief Minister, Cardinal Giacomo Antonelli. Pop., 3,006,771 Christians, and 10,000 Jews. Army, 17,365.

PARMA. Robert, Duke (under the Regency of his mother, the Duchess Dowager, Louisa de Bourbon), b. 9th July, 1848; s. 27th March, 1854. Heir-presumptive, his brother, Henry, Count de Bardi, b. 12th Feb., 1851. Chief Minister, the Marquis Joseph Pallavicini. Pop., 507,881. Army: in peace, 2773; in war, 4033.

PORTUGAL. Pedro V., King, b. 16th Sep., 1837; s. 15th Nov., 1853. Heir-presumptive, his brother, Louis Philippe, Duke of Oporto, b. 31st Oct., 1838. Chief Minister, the Duke de Saldanha. Pop.: in Europe, 3,471,203; Madeira and Azores, 243,572; in Africa, 997,130; in Asia, 408,595; Oceania and China, 947,999. Army, 24,000, and 13,767 in reserve.

PRUSSIA. Frederick William IV., King, b. 15th Oct., 1795; s. 7th June, 1840; m., 16th Nov., 1823, Elizabeth, dau. of the late Maximilian Joseph, King of Bavaria, no issue. Heir-presumptive, his brother, William, Prince of Prussia, b. 22nd March, 1797; m. the Princess Augusta of Saxe Weimar, and has a son and dau. Chief Minister, the Baron de Manteuffel. Pop., 16,935,420. Army: 410,000, including the Landwehr of the first Ban; Landwehr of the second Ban, 115,000. Navy, 54 vessels, carrying 288 guns.

REUSS-GREIZ. Henry XX., Prince, b. 25th June, 1794; s. 31st Oct., 1836; m. first, 25th Nov., 1834, Sophia, Princess of Losenstein, by whom (who d. 21st July, 1838) he has had no issue; m., secondly, 1st Oct., 1839, Caroline, dau. of the late Gustavus, Landgrave of Hesse Homburg, and has two sons. Heir-apparent, his son, Henry XXII., Hereditary Prince, b. 28th March, 1846. Chief Minister, the Chancellor Francis Edward Otto. Pop., 35,159.

REUSS-SCHLEIZ. Henry LXVII., Reigning Prince, b. 20th Oct., 1789; s. 19th June, 1854; m., 18th April, 1820, Adelaide, dau. of the late Prince

Henry LI, of Reuss Ebersdorf, and has a dau and a son. Heir-apparent, his son, Henry XIV., b. 28th May, 1832. Chief Minister, Dr. de Broeschneider Pop., 57,452. Troops furnished to the Germanic Confederation by the two Reuss's, 745.

RUSSIA. Alexander II., Emperor, b. 23rd April, 1818; s. 5th March, 1855; m., 28th April, 1841, Maria, dau. of Louis II., Grand Duke of Hesse, and has four sons and one daughter. Heir-apparent his eldest son, Nicholas, Casarewits and Hereditary Grand Duke, b. 20th Sept., 1843. Chief Minister, Prince Tschernyschew. Pop., 65,200,000. Army, with the reserves, in time of war, 699,000. Navy (before the disasters of the present war) 70 vessels, with each 120 guns; 37 frigates, with 60 guns; 70 sloops, and 40 steamers.

SARDINIA. Victor Emmanuel II., King, b. 14th March, 1820; s. 3rd April, 1849; m., 12th April, 1842, Adelaide, dau. of the Austrian Archduke Renier, by whom (who d. 20th Jan., 1855) he has three sons and two daus. Heir-apparent, his eldest son, Humbert, Prince Royal, Prince of Piedmont, b. 14th March, 1844. Chief Minister, Count Camille de Cavour. Pop., 4,916,084. Army, 47,524. Navy, 40 vessels of war, carrying 900 guns.

SAXE-ALTENBURG. Ernest, Duke, b. 16th Sept., 1826; s. 3rd Aug., 1853; m., 29th April, 1853, Agnes, dau. of Frederick, Duke of Anhalt-Dessau, and has a dau. Chief Minister, Alfred de Lari-ch. Pop., 123,738.

SAXE-COBURG-GOTHA. Ernest II., Duke, b. 21st June, 1818, s. 29th Jan., 1844; m., 3rd May, 1842, Alexandrina, dau. of the late Leopold, Grand Duke of Baden. No issue. Chief Minister, Camille Richard de Seebach. Pop., 150,412. Army (Contingent to the Germanic Confederation), 1860.

SAXE-MEININGEN. Bernard, Duke, b. 17th Dec., 1800; s. 24th Dec., 1803; m., 23rd March, 1835, Maria, dau. of William II., Elector of Hesse, and has (with one dau.) a son, his heir-apparent, George, Hereditary Prince, b. 2nd April, 1826; m. the Princess Charlotte of Prussia, and has issue. Chief Minister, the Baron de Wechmar. Pop., 166,364. Army Contingent to the Germanic Confederation, 1150.

SAXE-WEIMAR-EISENACH. Charles, Grand Duke, b. 24th June, 1818; s. 8th July, 1853; m., 8th Oct., 1842, Sophia, dau. of William II., King of the Netherlands, and has (with three daus.) an only son, his heir-apparent, Charles Augustus, Hereditary Prince, b. 31st July, 1844. Chief Minister, Dr. Christian Bernard de Watzdorf. Pop., 262,624.

SAXONY. John, King, b. 12th Dec., 1801; s. 9th Aug., 1854; m., 10th Nov. 1822, Amelia, dau. of the late Maximilian Joseph, King of Bavaria, and has five daus. and two sons. Heir-apparent, his elder son, Albert, Prince Royal, b. 28th April, 1828; m., the Princess Caroline of Vasa. Chief Minister, Dr. Zschinsky. Pop., 1,987,832. Army, 25,396.

SCHWARZBURG-RUDOLSTADT. Gunther, Prince, b. 6th Nov., 1793; s. 28th April, 1807; m., 15th April, 1816, Augusta, dau. of the late Frederick, Hereditary Prince of Anhalt Dessau, which Princess d. 12th June, 1854. Chief Minister, James Hermann de Bertrab. Pop., 69,038. Army (Contingent to the Germanic Confederation), 809.

SCHWARZBURG-SONDRERSHAUSEN. Gunther, Prince, b. 24th Sept., 1801; s. 19th Aug., 1835; m., first, 12th March, 1827, Maria, dau. of the late Charles Gunther, Prince of Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt, by which Princess (who d. 29th March, 1833) he had two sons; m., secondly, 29th May, 1835, Matilda, dau. of Augustus, reigning Prince of Hohenlohe-Oehringen; by her (from whom he was divorced 5th May, 1852) he has a son and dau. Heir-apparent, his eldest son, Gunther, Hereditary Prince, b. 7th Aug., 1830. Chief Minister, Frederick Scheemann. Pop., 60,847.

SPAIN. Isabella II., Queen, b. 10th Oct., 1830; s. 29th Sept., 1833; m., 10th Oct., 1846, Francis, Titular King, b. 13th May, 1822, and has one dau., her heir-presumptive, Maria Isabella, Infanta of Spain, and Princess of the Asturias, b. 20th Dec., 1851. Chief Minister, Espartero, Duke of Victory. Pop.: 14,216,219; Colonies, 3,815,878. Army, 99,489 in the Peninsula, besides about 30 regiments for the Colonies. Navy, 90 large vessels, and 102 small.

SWEDEN AND NORWAY. Oscar, King, b. 4th July, 1799; s. 8th March, 1844; m., 22nd May, 1823, Josephine, dau. of Eugene Beauntham, Duke of Leuchtenburg; and has three sons and one dau. Heir-apparent, his eldest son, Charles, Prince Royal, Duke of Scania, b. 3rd May, 1826; m. Louisa, Princess of Orange, and has issue. Chief Minister, Sweden, Count Gustavus Adolphus Sparre; Norway, Governor-General, Séverin Lowenskiold. Pop.: Sweden, 3,482,541; Norway, 1,328,471. Army: Sweden, 144,013, not including the 3,482,541; Norway, 1,328,471. Navy: Sweden, 8 frigates, 8 sloops, 6 officers; Norway, 23,484. Navy: Sweden, 10 ships, 8 frigates, 4 sloops, 1 brig, 5 schooners, 12 steamers, 286 smaller vessels; Norway, 4 frigates, 4 sloops, 1 brig, 5 schooners, 5 steamers, 136 smaller vessels.

TWO SICILIES AND JERUSALEM. Ferdinand II., King, b. 12th Jan., 1810; s. 8th Nov., 1830; m., first, 21st Nov., 1832, Christina, dau. of Victor Emanuel, King of Sardinia, by whom (who d. 31st Jan., 1836) he has a son; m., secondly, 9th Jan., 1837, Theresa, dau. of the Austrian Archduke Charles, by whom he has five sons and three daus. Heir-apparent, his eldest son, Francis, Prince Royal, Duke of Calabria, b. 16th Jan., 1836. Chief Minister, Don Ferdinand Traja. Pop.: Continent, 6,612,892; Island, 2,091,580. Army: in peace, 56,043; in war, 102,932. Navy: 2 vessels of the line, each with 84 guns; 5 frigates, 2 sloops, 12 large and 14 small steamers, 1 schooner, 5 brigs.

TURKEY. Abdul-Mecid Khan, Sultan, b. 23rd April, 1823; s. 2nd July, 1839. Heir-apparent, his eldest son, Sultan Murad, b. 21st Sept., 1840. Chief Minister, Aali Pascha, the Sadrazam and Grand Vizier. Pop.: Turkey, 15,500,000; in Asia, 16,050,000; Egypt and other African Provinces, 3,800,000. Army: 178,680; redif or reserve, 125,880. Navy: 70 vessels: of which, 1 with 130 guns, 1 with 120 guns, and 4 with from 90 to 74 guns each.

TUSCANY. Leopold II., Grand Duke, b. 3rd Oct., 1797; s. 18th June, 1824; m., first, 28th Oct., 1817, Maria, dau. of the late Prince Maximilian of Saxony, by whom (who d. 24th March, 1832) he has a dau.; m., secondly, 7th June, 1833, Antoinette, dau. of Francis I., King of the Two Sicilies, by whom he has four sons and two daus. Heir-apparent, his eldest son, Ferdinand, Hereditary Grand Duke, b. 10th June, 1835, unmarried. Chief Minister, John Baldasseroni. Pop., 1,815,686. Army, 15,189.

WALDECK-PYRMONT. George Victor, Prince, b. 14th Jan., 1815; s. 15th May, 1845; m., 26th Sept., 1853, Helen, dau. of the late William, Duke of Nassau, and has a dau. Chief Minister, President Winterberg. Pop., 59,697.

WURTEMBERG. William, King, b. 27th Sept., 1781; s. 30th Oct., 1816; m., first, 24th Jan., 1816, Catherine, dau. of Paul, Emperor of Russia, and widow of his first husband, Prince of Holstein-Oldenburg, by whom (who d. 9th Jan., 1819) he has two daus.; m., secondly, 15th April, 1820, Pauline, dau. of the late Duke, Louis of Wurtemberg, by whom he has a son and two daus. Heir-apparent, his son, Charles, Prince Royal, b. 6th March, 1823; m. the Grand Duchess Olga of Russia. Chief Minister, Baron de Nenrath. Pop., 1,733,263. Army: in war, 19,017; in peace, 8,107.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA. General Franklin Pierce, President, elected 2nd Nov., 1852. Chief Minister, William Marcy of New York, Secretary of State. Pop., 23,351,207. Army: 10,248; Militia, 75,382 officers, 2,127,366 men. Navy, 74 vessels, carrying 2,026 guns.