

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK.

SOVEREIGNS AND POPULATION OF THE PRINCIPAL STATES OF EUROPE.

States	Population.	Sovereigns.	Birth.	Accession.
Austria	35455241	Ferdinand I., Emp.	April 19, 1763	March 2, 1835
Baden	1294482	Leopold, Grand Duke	Aug. 29, 1790	March 30, 1830
Bavaria	4317469	Louis, King	Aug. 25, 1786	Oct. 13, 1825
Belgium	4317430	Leopold I., King	Dec. 16, 1790	July 21, 1831
Denmark	2060237	Frederick VII., King	Sep. 18, 1786	Dec. 3, 1839
France	33540908	Louis Philippe, King	Oct. 6, 1773	Aug. 9, 1830
Gt. Britain & Ireland	25410429	Victoria, Queen	May 24, 1819	June 20, 1837
Greece	810000	Otho I., King	June 1, 1815	Feb. 6, 1833
Hanover	1706280	Ernest Augustus, Kg.	June 5, 1771	June 20, 1837
Holland	2662489	William II., King	Dec. 6, 1792	Oct. 7, 1840
Portugal	3324474	Maria II., Queen	April 4, 1819	May 2, 1826
Prussia	14098125	Frederick W. IV., Kg.	Nov. 15, 1795	June 7, 1840
Russia	51244716	Nicholas I., Emperor	July 6, 1796	Dec. 1, 1825
Sardinia	4500000	Charles Albert, King	Aug. 16, 1800	April 27, 1831
Saxony	1652114	Fred. Augustus, King	May 18, 1797	June 6, 1836
Spain	12286941	Isabella II., Queen	Oct. 10, 1830	Sep. 29, 1833
States of the Church	2732436	Gregory XVI., Pope	Sep. 18, 1765	Feb. 2, 1831
Norway and Sweden	4156900	Oscar, King		
Switzerland	2184096	C. F. Tscharnier Ladamman		1841
Turkey	9000000	Abdul Medjid, Sultan	April 20, 1823	July 1, 1839
Tuscany	1436758	Leopold II., Gd. Duke	Oct. 3, 1797	June 18, 1821
Two Sicilies	7949174	Ferdinand II., King	Jan. 12, 1810	Nov. 8, 1830
Wurtemberg	1699287	William I., King	Sep. 27, 1781	Oct. 30, 1816

United States of America:—Population in 1830, 12,866,920. President, John Tyler, installed April 6, 1841.

HER MAJESTY'S MINISTERS.

OF THE CABINET.

First Lord of the Treasury (Premier)	.. Sir Robert Peel.
Lord Chancellor	.. Lord Lyndhurst.
Commander-in-Chief	.. Duke of Wellington.
Chancellor of the Exchequer	.. Right Hon. H. Goulburn.
Lord President of the Council	.. Lord Wharnclyffe.
Lord Privy Seal	.. Duke of Buccleuch.
Secretaries of State.	Home .. Rt. Hon. Sir J. R. G. Graham, Bart.
	Foreign .. Earl of Aberdeen
	Colonial .. Lord Stanley.
First Lord of the Admiralty	.. Earl of Haddington.
President of the Board of Control	.. Earl of Ripon.
President of the Board of Trade	.. Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone
Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster	.. Lord George Somerset
Paymaster-General	.. Right Hon. Sir E. Knatchbull, Bart.

NOT OF THE CABINET.

Postmaster-General	.. Earl Lonsdale
Secretary at War	.. Sir T. Fremantle
Woods and Forests	.. Earl of Lincoln
Master-General of the Ordnance	.. Sir G. Murray
Vice-President of the Board of Trade and Master of the Mint	.. W. E. Gladstone
Secretary of the Admiralty	.. Hon. Sidney Herbert
Joint Secretaries of Treasury	.. Sir G. Clerk, Bart., J. Young, Esq.
Secretaries of Board of Control	.. Hon. W. Baring, J. Emerson Tennent
Home Under-Secretary	.. Hon. C. M. Sutton
Foreign Under-Secretary	.. Viscount Canning
Colonial Under-Secretary	.. G. W. Hope
Lords of the Treasury	.. Alexander Pringle, H. B. Baring, Lord A. Lennox, J. M. Gaskell
Lords of the Admiralty	.. Sir G. Cockburn, Vice-Admiral Sir W. Gage, Rear-Adm. Bowles, Hon. Capt. Gordon, Hon. H. T. L. Corry
Storekeeper of the Ordnance	.. F. R. Bonham
Clerk of the Ordnance	.. Capt. Boltero
Surveyor-General of the Ordnance	.. Colonel Jonathan Peel
Attorney-General	.. Sir W. Follet
Solicitor-General	.. Sir F. Thesiger
Judge-Advocate	.. Dr. Nicholl
Governor-General of Canada	.. Sir C. Metcalfe
Lord Advocate of Scotland	.. Right Hon. D. McNeill

MONARCHS OF ENGLAND SINCE THE CONQUEST.

	No.	Monarchs.	Began to Reign.	To whom Married.	When Married.	Reigned Years.
House of Normans.	1	William I.	1066	Matilda of Flanders.	1053	21
	2	William II.	1087	Never Married.		13
	3	Henry I.	1100	Matilda of Scotland.	1100	35
Plantagenet Race.	4	Stephen.	1135	Matilda of Boulogne.	1134	19
	5	Henry II.	1154	Eleanor of Guienne.	1151	34
	6	Richard I.	1189	Berenguela of Navarre.	1191	10
	7	John.	1199	Earl Montague's daughter.	1185	17
				Avisa, of Gloucester.	1189	—
				Isabella of Angoulême.	1200	—
	8	Henry III.	1216	Eleanor of Provence.	1236	56
House of Lancaster.	9	Edward I.	1272	Eleanor of Provence.	1253	35
				Mary of France.	1299	—
	10	Edward II.	1307	Isabella of France.	1308	19
	11	Edward III.	1327	Philippa of Hainault.	1328	50
	12	Richard II.	1377	Ann of Luxemburg.	1382	22
				Isabella of France.	1396	—
House of York.	13	Henry IV.	1399	Mary Bohun.	1317	13
	14	Henry V.	1413	Joanna of Navarre.	1403	—
	15	Henry VI.	1422	Catharine of France.	1420	10
House of Tudor.				Margaret of Anjou.	1444	38
	16	Edward IV.	1461	Elizabeth Woodville.	1465	22
	17	Edward V.	1483	Never married.		—
	18	Richard III.	1483	Ann Nevil.	1471	2
House of Stuart.	19	Henry VII.	1485	Elizabeth of York.	1486	23
	20	Henry VIII.	1509	Catharine of Arragon.	1509	37
				A. Boleyn 31, J. Seymour.	1536	—
				Ann of Cleves, C. Howard.	1540	—
				Catharine Parr	1543	—
Race of Brunswick.	21	Edward VI.	1547	Died young.		6
	22	Mary I.	1553	Philip, King of Spain.	1554	5
	23	Elizabeth.	1558	Never married.		44
	24	James I.	1603	Ann of Denmark.	1589	22
	25	Charles I.	1625	Henrietta of France.	1625	24
	26	Charles II.	1649	Catharine of Portugal.	1662	36
	27	James II.	1685	A. Hyde, 1660, Mary Mod.	1673	4
			Mary, daughter of James II.	1683	13	
			George, Prince of Denmark.	1683	12	
			Sophia of Zell.	1681	13	
			Wilhelmina of Anspach.	1706	33	
			Charlotte of Meck. Strelitz.	1761	60	
			Caroline of Brunswick.	1795	10	
			Adelaide of Saxe Mein.	1818	6	

PRESENT ROYAL FAMILY OF GREAT BRITAIN.

QUEEN VICTORIA (only child of Edward, Duke of Kent, who was born November 2, 1767, and died January 23, 1820), b. May 24, 1819, *sup.* June 20, 1837, m. February 10, 1840, Francis Albert Augustus Charles Emanuel, Duke of Saxe, Prince of Coburg and Gotha, b. August 26, 1819. Issue, Victoria Adelaide Mary Louisa, Princess Royal, b. November 21, 1840; Prince of Wales, b. November 9th, 1841; Princess Alice, b. April 25th, 1843; Duke of York, b. August 6, 1844.
Dowager-Queen Adelaide, b. August 13, 1792.
King of Hanover b. June 5, 1771; Duchess of Cambridge, b. Mar. 25, 1797
Duke of Cambridge Feb. 24, 1774; Crown Pr. of Hanover May 27, 1817
Duchess of Gloucester April 25, 1776; Pr. Geo. of Cambridge Mar. 26, 1819
Princess Sophia Nov. 3, 1777; Princess Augusta of Cambridge July 18, 1822
Princess Sophia Matilda May 23, 1773; Prs. Mary of Cambridge Nov. 27, 1833
Duchess of Kent Aug. 17, 1786

THE QUEEN'S HOUSEHOLD.

Lord Chamberlain	.. Earl Delawarr.	Ladies of Bedchamber: Countess Dunmore, Countess of Mount Edgcumbe, Marchioness of Doune, Viscountess Canning, Lady Portman, Countess of Charlemont.
Lord Steward	.. Earl of Liverpool.	
Master of the Horse	.. Earl Jersey	
Master of Buck-hounds	.. Earl Roslyn.	
Captain of the Yeomen of the Guard	.. Earl Beverly.	
Captain of Gentlemen Pensioners	.. Lord Forester.	
Vice-Chamberlain	.. Lord E. Bruce.	
Treasurer of the Household	.. Earl Jermyn.	
Comptroller of the Household	.. Hon. G. L. Dalmer.	
Lords in Waiting: Earl of Hardwicke, Lord Rivers, Lord Hawarden, Lord Byron, Earl of Warwick, Viscount Sydney, Earl of Morton, Marquis of Ormonde.		
Mistress of Robes: Ds. of Buccleuch.		

PRINCE ALBERT'S HOUSEHOLD.

Groom of the Stole	.. Marquis of Exeter.
Treasurer and Private Secretary	.. Geo. Edward Anson, Esq.
Lords of Bedchamber	.. Lord G. Lennox and Admiral Lord Colville.
Equerries	.. Lieut-Col. Bouverie, Lieut-Col. Wyld, Major-Gen. Sir Edward Bowater.
Grooms of Bedchamber	.. Gen. Sir Geo. Anson, Capt. Francis Seymour.
Clerk Marshal	.. Major-Gen. Sir W. Wemyss
Physicians	.. Sir James Clark, Dr. Holland, Dr. Forbes
Surgeons	.. Sir Benjamin Brodie, Bart., Benjamin Travers, Esq., Charles Aston Key, Esq.
Surgeon Dentist	.. Alex. Nasmyth, Esq.
Chemist and Druggist	.. Peter Squire, Esq.

STYLE OF ADDRESSING THE SEVERAL ORDERS OF NOBILITY BY LETTER.

BLOOD ROYAL	.. Commencement—Sir
ARCHBISHOP	.. Commencement—To His Royal Highness the Duke of— Superscription—My Lord
DUKE	.. Commencement—To His Grace the Archbishop of— Superscription—My Lord Duke
MARQUIS	.. Commencement—To His Grace the Duke of— Superscription—My Lord Marquis
EARL	.. Commencement—To the Most Hon. the Marquis of— Superscription—My Lord
VISCOUNT	.. Commencement—To the *Rt. Hon. the Earl of— Superscription—My Lord
BISHOP	.. Commencement—To the *Rt. Hon. Lord Viscount— Superscription—My Lord
BARON	.. Commencement—To the Rt. Rev. the Lord Bishop of— Superscription—My Lord
	.. Commencement—To the *Rt. Hon. Lord— Superscription—My Lord

* The title "Right Honourable" does not strictly belong to Earls, Viscounts, or Barons, unless they be Privy Counsellors.